

156. 定積分②

$$(1) 1 - \frac{\pi}{4} \quad (2) \frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \log 2 \quad (3) 2\sqrt{2} \quad (4) e^2 + 6 \log 3 - 11$$

次の定積分を求めよ。

$$(1) \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \tan^2 x \, dx = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \left(\frac{1}{\cos^2 x} - 1 \right) dx = [\tan x - x]_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} = 1 - \frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$(2) \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{x}{\cos^2 x} dx = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} x \cdot (\tan x)' dx = [x \tan x]_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} - \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \tan x \, dx \quad (\text{部分積分})$$

$$= \frac{\pi}{4} - \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} dx = \frac{\pi}{4} + [\log |\cos x|]_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} = \frac{\pi}{4} + \log \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{1}{2} \log 2$$

$$(3) \int_0^{\pi} |\sin x + \cos x| dx = \int_0^{\pi} \left| \sqrt{2} \sin \left(x + \frac{\pi}{4} \right) \right| dx \quad (\text{合成})$$

$$= \sqrt{2} \left\{ \int_0^{\frac{3}{4}\pi} \sin \left(x + \frac{\pi}{4} \right) dx - \int_{\frac{3}{4}\pi}^{\pi} \sin \left(x + \frac{\pi}{4} \right) dx \right\}$$

$$= \sqrt{2} \left\{ \left[-\cos \left(x + \frac{\pi}{4} \right) \right]_0^{\frac{3}{4}\pi} + \left[\cos \left(x + \frac{\pi}{4} \right) \right]_{\frac{3}{4}\pi}^{\pi} \right\}$$

$$= \sqrt{2} \left\{ \left(1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + 1 \right) \right\}$$

$$= 2\sqrt{2} \int_0^{\pi} \left| \sqrt{2} \sin \left(x + \frac{\pi}{4} \right) \right| dx$$

〔別解〕

$$\int_0^{\pi} \left| \sqrt{2} \sin \left(x + \frac{\pi}{4} \right) \right| dx \quad \text{から置換積分をする。}$$

$$x + \frac{\pi}{4} = t \quad \text{とおくと} \quad dx = dt \quad \text{であり、} \quad x: 0 \rightarrow \pi \quad \text{のとき} \quad t: \frac{\pi}{4} \rightarrow \frac{5}{4}\pi \quad \text{であるから}$$

$$\int_0^{\pi} \left| \sqrt{2} \sin \left(x + \frac{\pi}{4} \right) \right| dx = \sqrt{2} \int_{\frac{\pi}{4}}^{\frac{5}{4}\pi} |\sin t| dt = \sqrt{2} \left(\int_{\frac{\pi}{4}}^{\pi} \sin t \, dt - \int_{\pi}^{\frac{5}{4}\pi} \sin t \, dt \right)$$

$$= \sqrt{2} \left([-\cos t]_{\frac{\pi}{4}}^{\pi} + [\cos t]_{\pi}^{\frac{5}{4}\pi} \right) = \sqrt{2} \left\{ \left(1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + 1 \right) \right\} = 2\sqrt{2}$$

(注) $\int_{\frac{\pi}{4}}^{\frac{5}{4}\pi} |\sin t| dt$ は、図形的に \sin のグラフの山1つ分であるから2としてもよいでしょう。

$$(4) \int_0^2 |e^x - 3| dx$$

$0 \leq x \leq \log 3$ のとき $e^x \leq 3$, $\log 3 \leq x \leq 2$ のとき $e^x \geq 3$ であるから

$$\begin{aligned} \int_0^2 |e^x - 3| dx &= \int_0^{\log 3} \{-(e^x - 3)\} dx + \int_{\log 3}^2 (e^x - 3) dx \\ &= -[e^x - 3x]_0^{\log 3} + [e^x - 3x]_{\log 3}^2 \\ &= -\{(3 - 3\log 3) - 1\} + \{(e^2 - 6) - (3 - 3\log 3)\} \\ &= e^2 + 6\log 3 - 11 \end{aligned}$$