

67. 2点間の距離

$$(1) \sqrt{5} \quad (2) \sqrt{58} \quad (3) 10 \quad (4) 5 \quad (5) 2\sqrt{5} \quad (6) 2\sqrt{10} \quad (7) 3\sqrt{13} \quad (8) \frac{\sqrt{53}}{12}$$

次の2点間の距離を求めよ。

(1) (0, 0), (1, 2)

$$\sqrt{1^2 + 2^2} = \sqrt{5}$$

(2) (0, -2), (3, 5)

$$\sqrt{(3-0)^2 + \{5-(-2)\}^2} = \sqrt{9+49} = \sqrt{58}$$

(3) (4, -3), (4, 7)

$$\sqrt{(4-4)^2 + \{7-(-3)\}^2} = \sqrt{10^2} = 10$$

〔別解〕

x 座標が同じ2点であるから $7-(-3)=10$

(4) (3, -1), (7, 2)

$$\sqrt{(7-3)^2 + \{2-(-1)\}^2} = \sqrt{16+9} = \sqrt{25} = 5$$

(5) (1, -2), (-3, -4)

$$\sqrt{(-3-1)^2 + \{-4-(-2)\}^2} = \sqrt{16+4} = \sqrt{20} = 2\sqrt{5}$$

(6) (-3, 2), (-5, -4)

$$\sqrt{\{-5-(-3)\}^2 + (-4-2)^2} = \sqrt{4+36} = \sqrt{40} = 2\sqrt{10}$$

(7) (5, -1), (-4, -7)

$$\sqrt{(-4-5)^2 + \{-7-(-1)\}^2} = \sqrt{81+36} = \sqrt{117} = 3\sqrt{13}$$

(8) $\left(\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{3}\right), \left(\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{4}\right)$

$$\sqrt{\left(\frac{2}{3}-\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \left\{\frac{1}{4}-\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)\right\}^2} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{36} + \frac{49}{144}} = \sqrt{\frac{53}{144}} = \frac{\sqrt{53}}{12}$$