

次の値を計算せよ。

(1) ${}_4 P_2$

(5) ${}_8 P_1$

(2) ${}_7 P_3$

(6) ${}_{10} P_3$

(3) ${}_5 P_4$

(7) ${}_{12} P_2$

(4) ${}_5 P_5$

(8) ${}_6 P_4$